

Abstract

5 A mixture Ia comprises a mix IIa composed of

a) from 1 to 95% by weight of a solid III, preferably a basic solid
III, with a primary particle size of from 5 nm to 20 μ m and

10 b) from 5 to 99% by weight of a polymeric composition IV,
obtainable by polymerizing

b1) from 5 to 100% by weight, based on the composition IV, of a
condensation product V of

15 α) at least one compound VI which is capable of reacting with a
carboxylic acid or with a sulfonic acid or with a derivative
or a mixture of two or more of these, and

β) at least 1 mol per mole of the compound VI of a carboxylic
acid or sulfonic acid VII which has at least one functional
group capable of free-radical polymerization, or of a
derivative thereof or of a mixture of two or more thereof

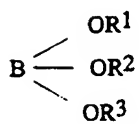
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and

b2) from 0 to 95% by weight, based on the composition IV, of another
compound VIII with an average molecular weight (number average) of
25 at least 5000 having polyether segments in its main or side chain

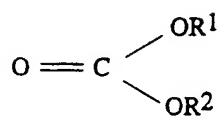
and

at least one ester of the formula (E1) to (E5)



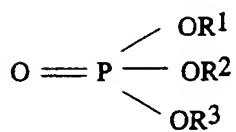
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(E1)

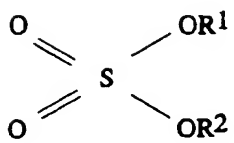


(E2)

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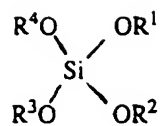


(E3)



(E4)

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(E5)

where each of R¹, R², R³ and R⁴ is identical with or different from the others
5 and, independently of the others, is linear or branched-chain C₁-C₄-alkyl
(-CH₂-CH₂-O)_n-CH₃, where n is from 1 to 3, C₃-C₆-cycloalkyl or an aromatic
hydrocarbon group which may in turn be substituted, with the proviso that at
least one of the groups R¹, R², R³ or R⁴ is (-CH₂-CH₂-O)_n-CH₃, where n is from
1 to 3.